

Projections of Recurrent Tidal Flooding



NOAA CPO MAPP: High Water Levels Seminar

March 23, 2016

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Coastal communities: prepare and plan for rising tides now!



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Charleston plans to complete major projects to address downtown flooding by 2020

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US | Fri Oct 3, 2014 7:04am EDT

Miami Beach in race to control flood ahead of annual King Tide



Pumps, such as the one at left, were designed to counteract rising waters. In Miami in October 2012, left, tides flooded bus stations. Daniel Bock; Joe Raedle/Getty Images

What Climate Change Looks Like: Miami's \$300 Million Pumps



- **Storm/tidal flooding follows a regional seasonality.**
- **Sea Level Rise (SLR) is causing rapid growth in annual flood frequencies.**
- **El Niño Southern Oscillation compounds this trend.**

Setting the Stage: Seasonal/Annual Tidal Flood Projections

- Define (nuisance) high-tide thresholds
- Identify seasonal/regional patterns in physical forcing and high water climatologies
- Establish contemporary (accelerating) baseline from SLR
- Quantify inter-annual El Nino Southern Oscillation (ENSO) effects via a bivariate (SLR, ENSO) statistical model
- Provide “empirical” projections of tidal flood frequencies using IRI/CPC ENSO predictions

NOAA Tide Gauges and Flood Impact Levels

Minor or nuisance impacts occur locally around U.S. when water levels reach 1-2' above high tide on NOAA tide gauges.

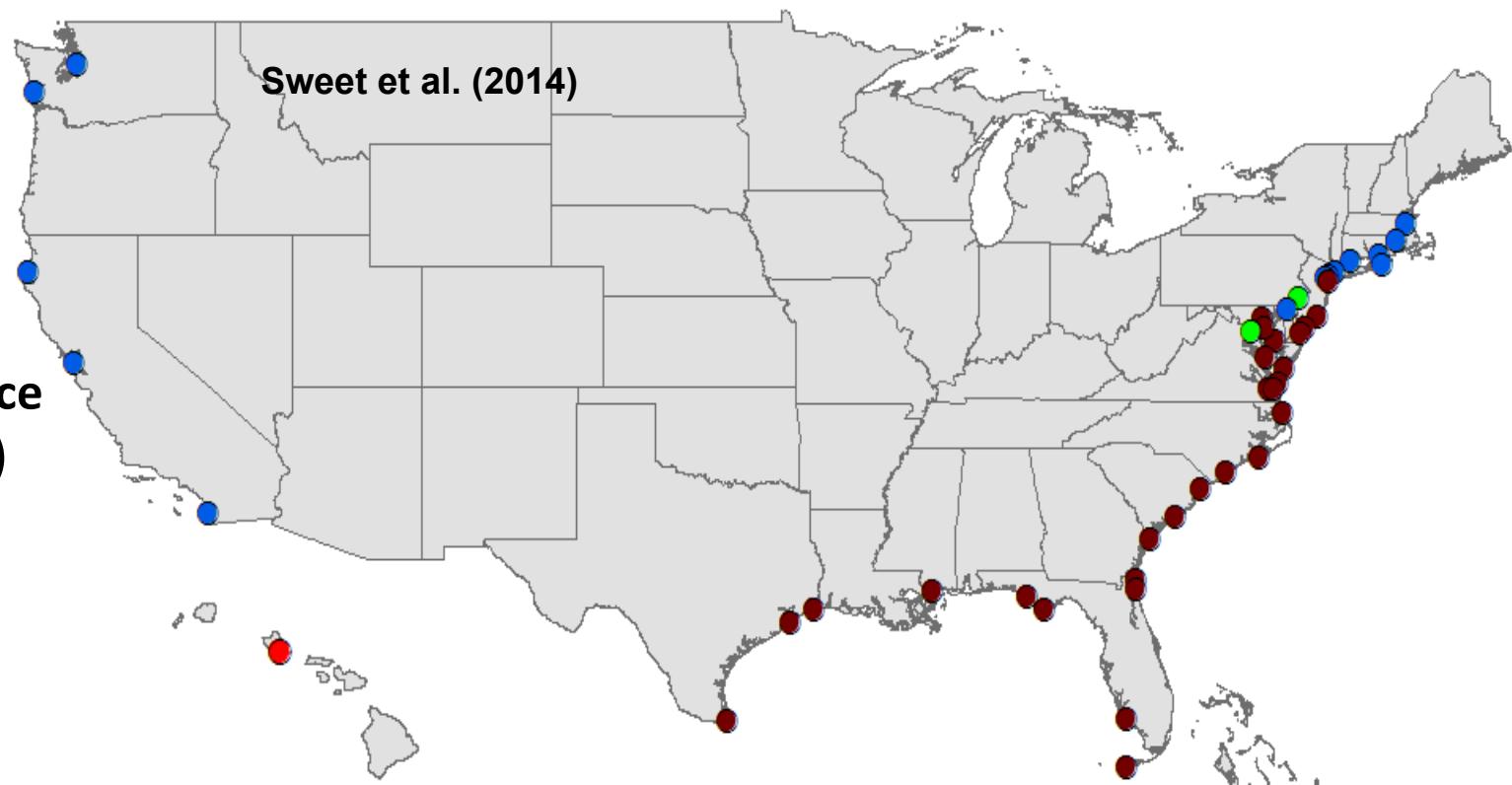
Elevation thresholds are determined locally by the National Weather Service.



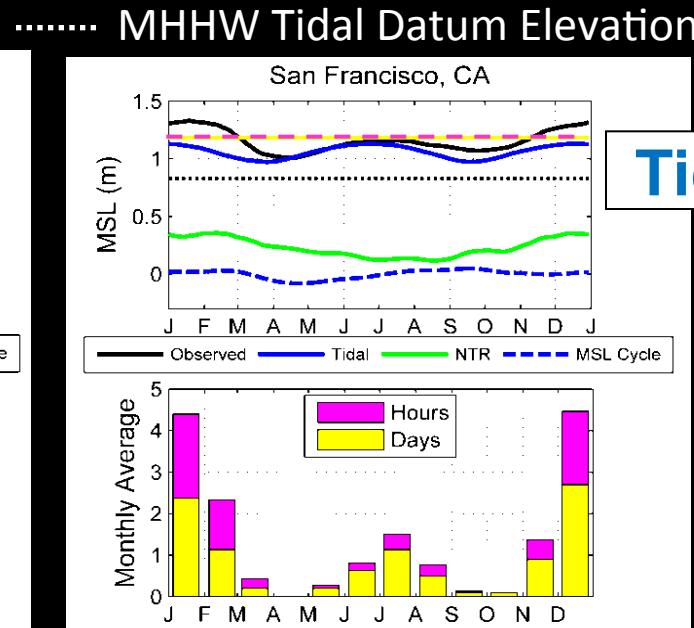
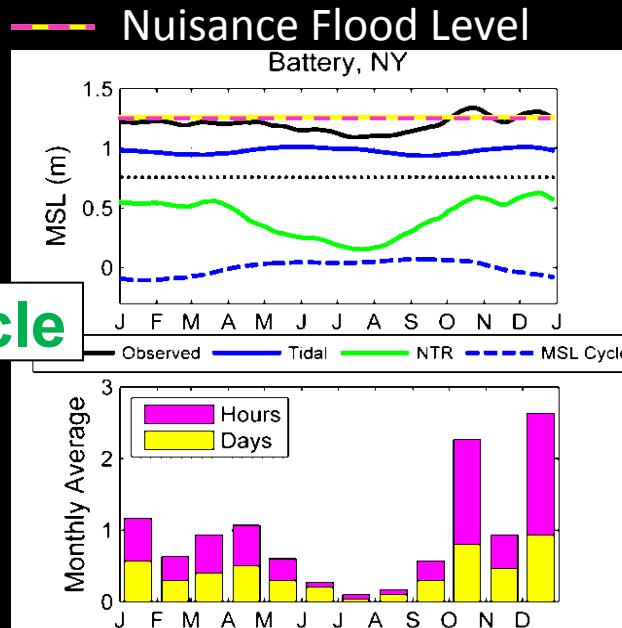
Seasonal and Regional High Tide Flooding Patterns

Highest Nuisance
Days (Season)

- Winter
- Spring
- Summer
- Fall



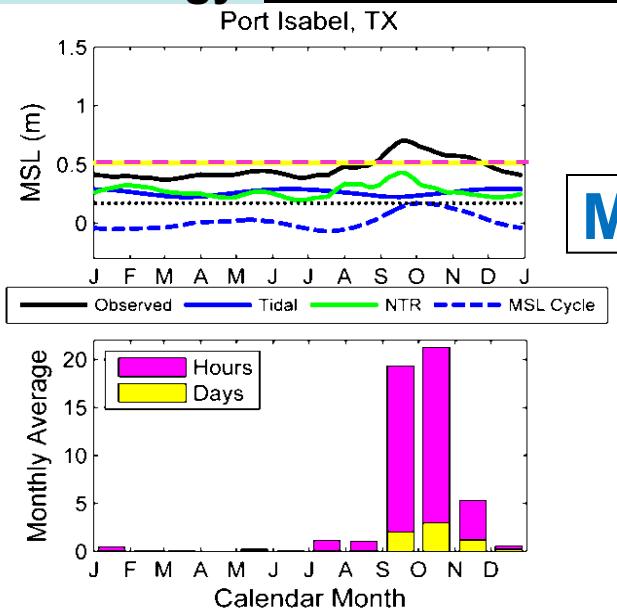
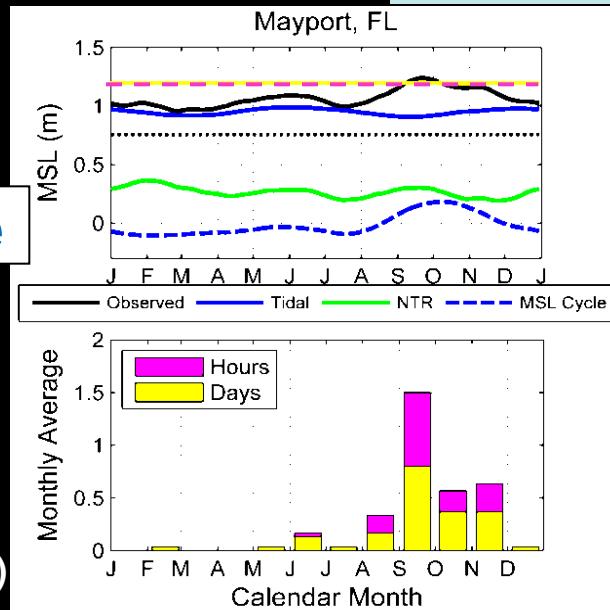
Seasonal and Regional High Tide Flooding Patterns



Tidal cycle

Storm cycle

1980-2010 Climatology

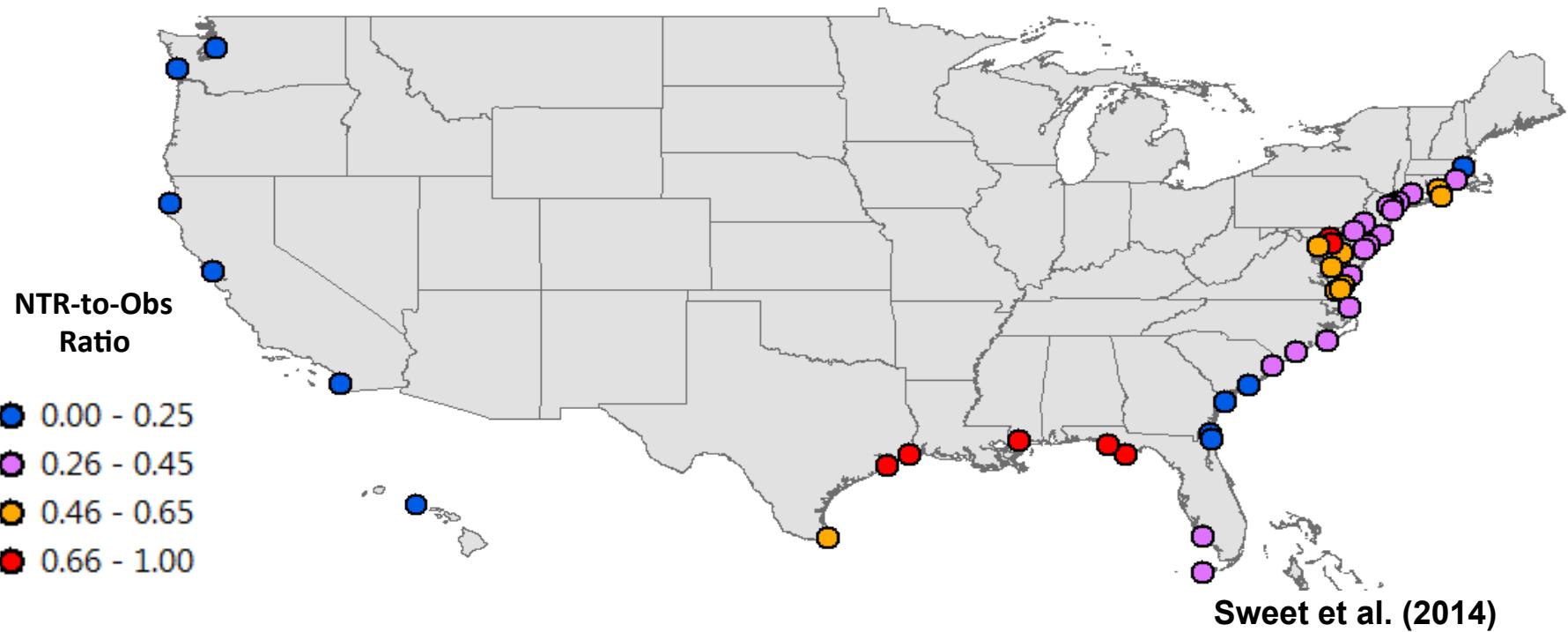


MSL cycle

MSL cycle

Seasonal and Regional High Tide Flooding Patterns

Blue = tide-cycle driven & ~predictable (king tide)
Red = more random; event driven (storm or anomaly)



Seasonal and Regional High Tide Flooding Patterns



Photo: Dr. Jayantha Obeysekera

Seasonal and Regional High Tide Flooding Patterns

CBS Baltimore

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Coastal Flood Advisory In Effect Until 6 p.m.

October 3, 2014 12:00 PM



Related Tags: Annapolis, Anne Arundel County, coastal flooding, flood advisory, Flood Watch

ANNAPOLIS, Md (WJZ) — A coastal flood advisory is in effect until 6p.m. tonight for Annapolis and parts of Anne Arundel County.

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Baseline Changes in Local Mean Sea Level

Relative Sea Level Trends (tidesandcurrents.noaa.gov/sltrends)

East Coast

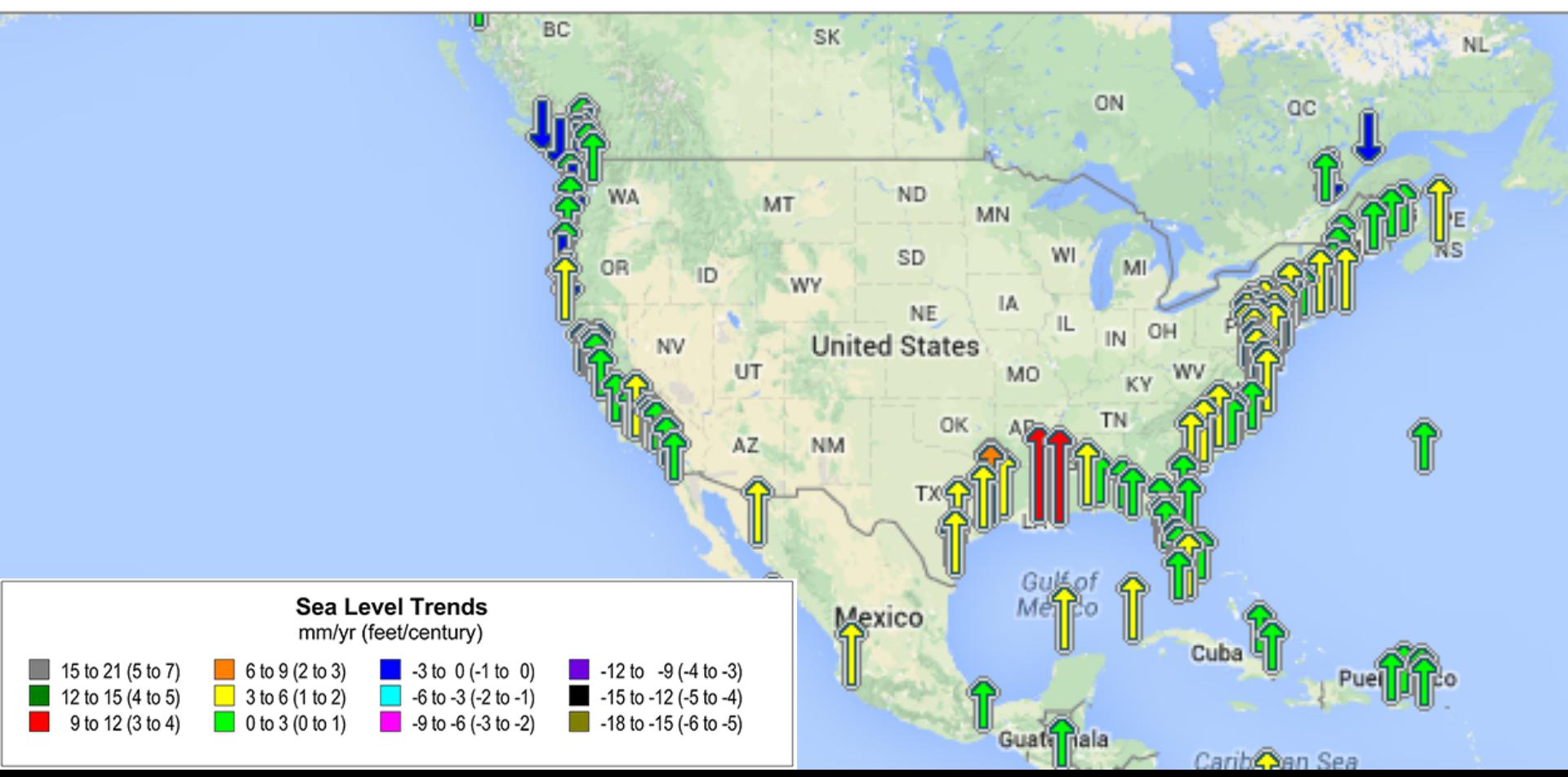
West Coast

Gulf Coast

Alaska

Hawaii

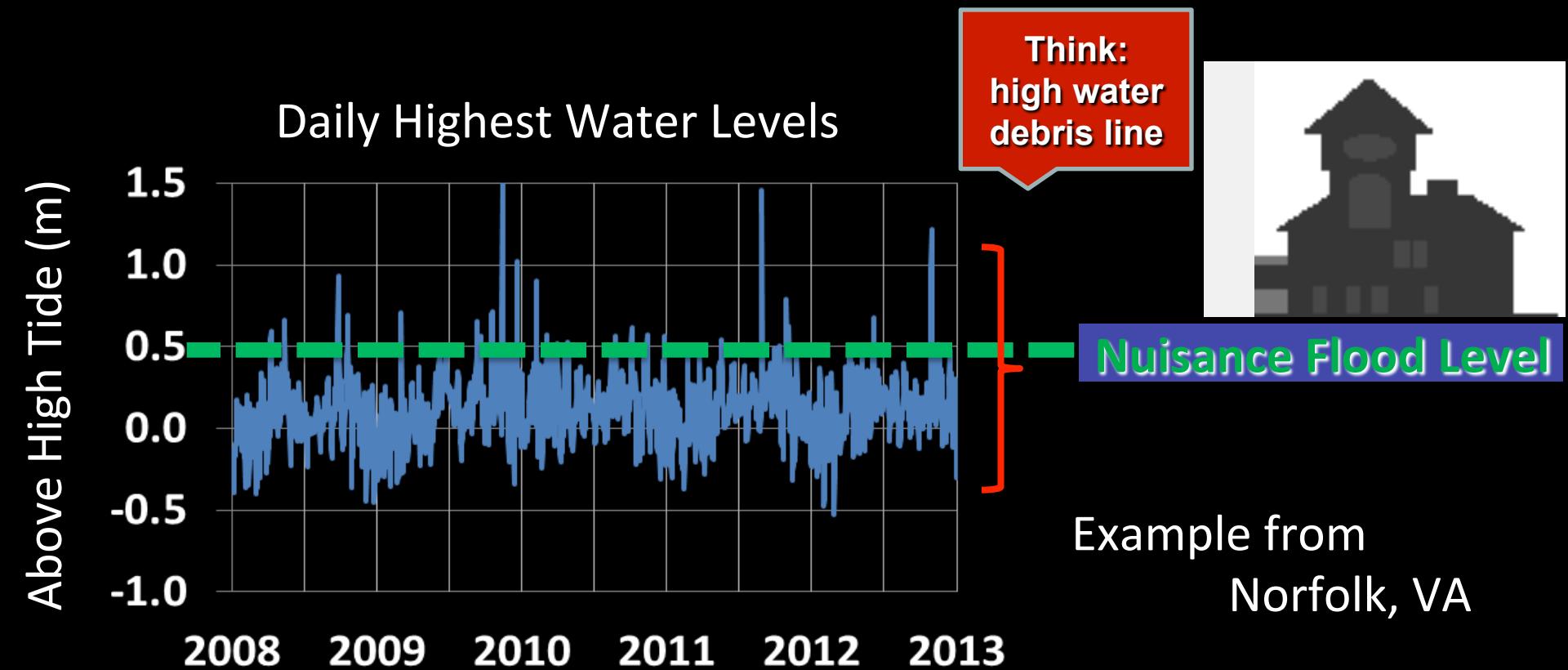
Global



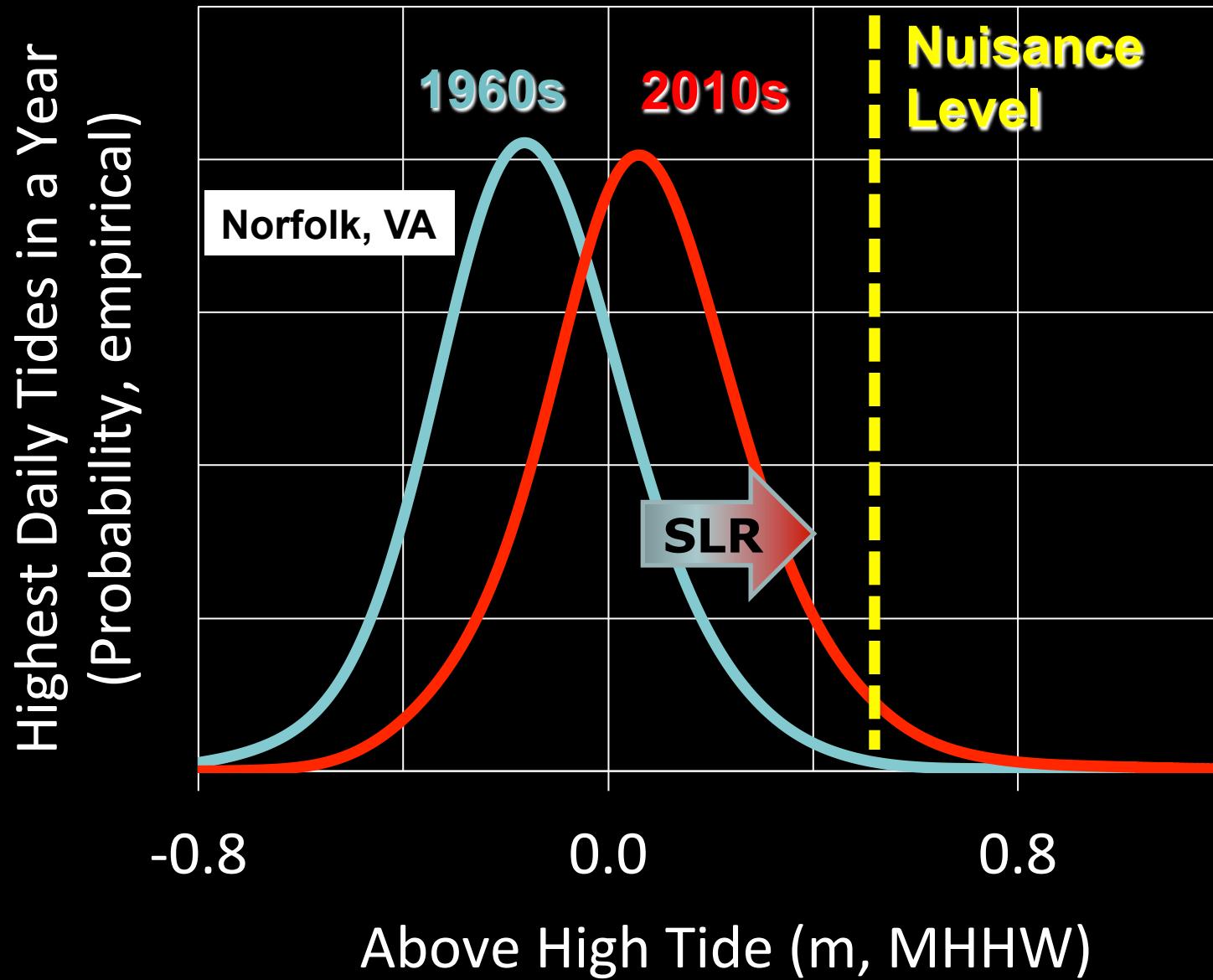
Dylan's B-side...the (high) tides, they're a changing!

Years ago, flooding occurred during big storms.

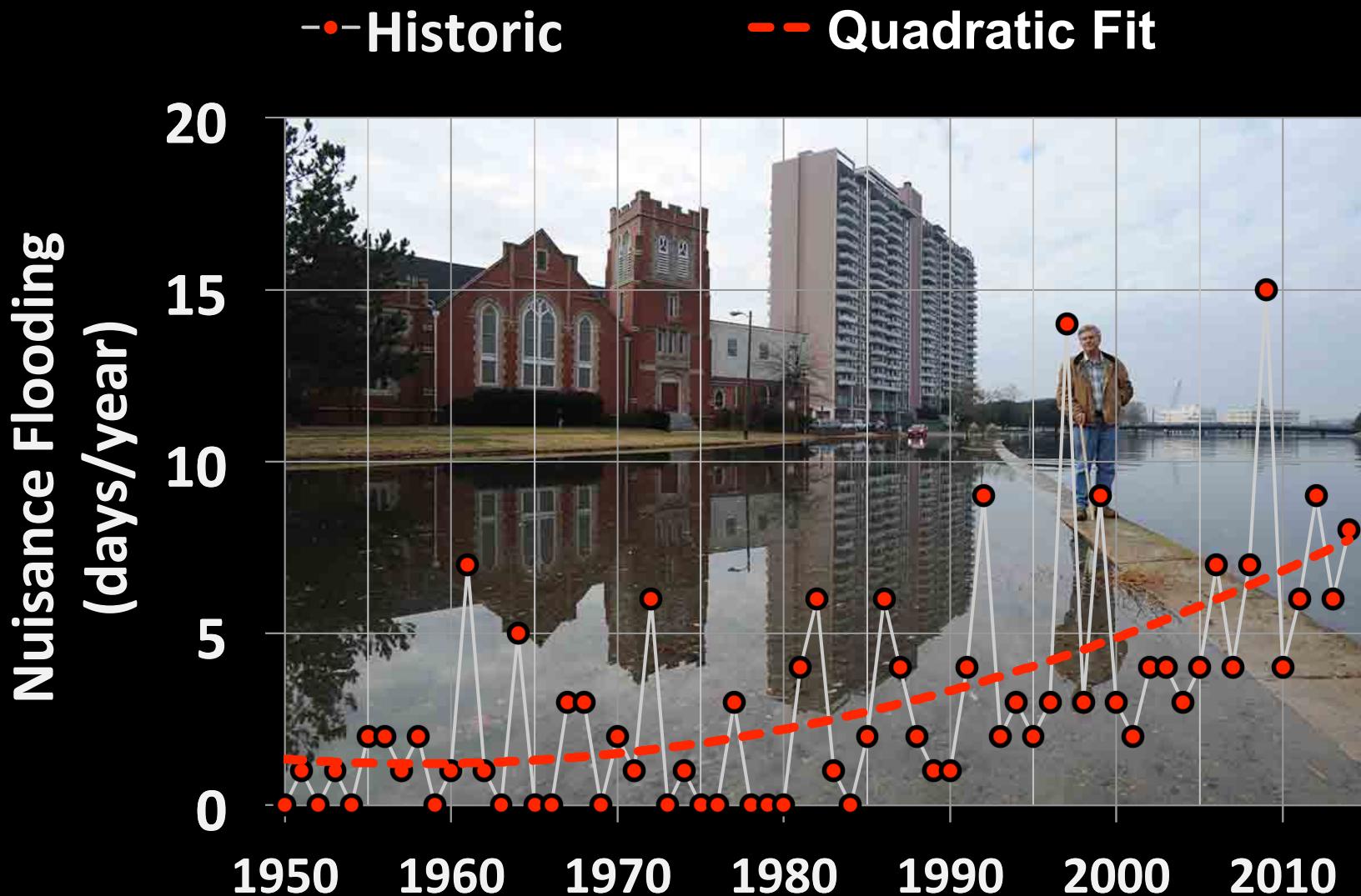
Now, sunny-day tidal flooding is rather common.



The Accelerating Threat of Tidal Flooding

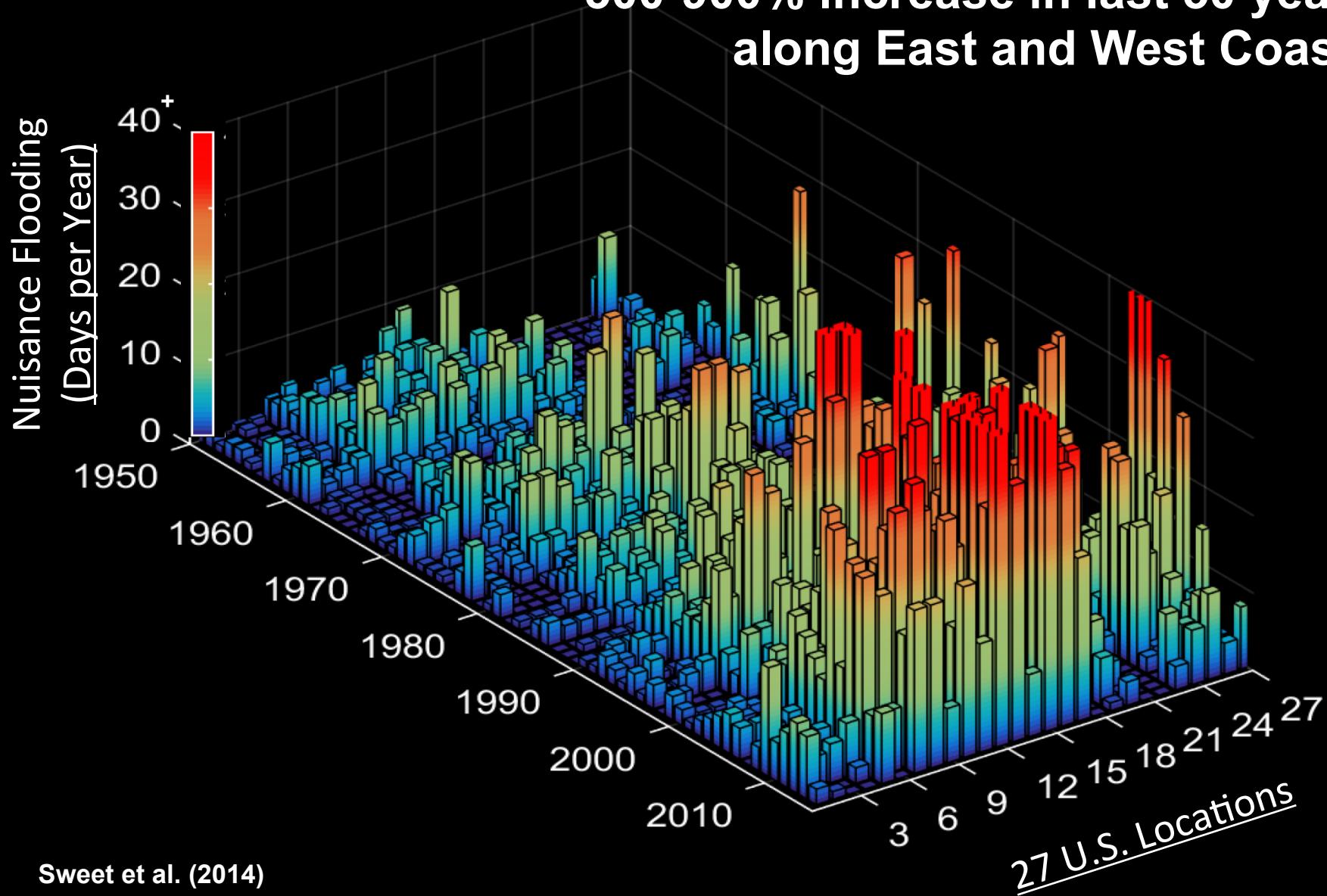


An Accelerating Baseline of Tidal Flooding



Tidal Flooding Trends: A Growing National Problem

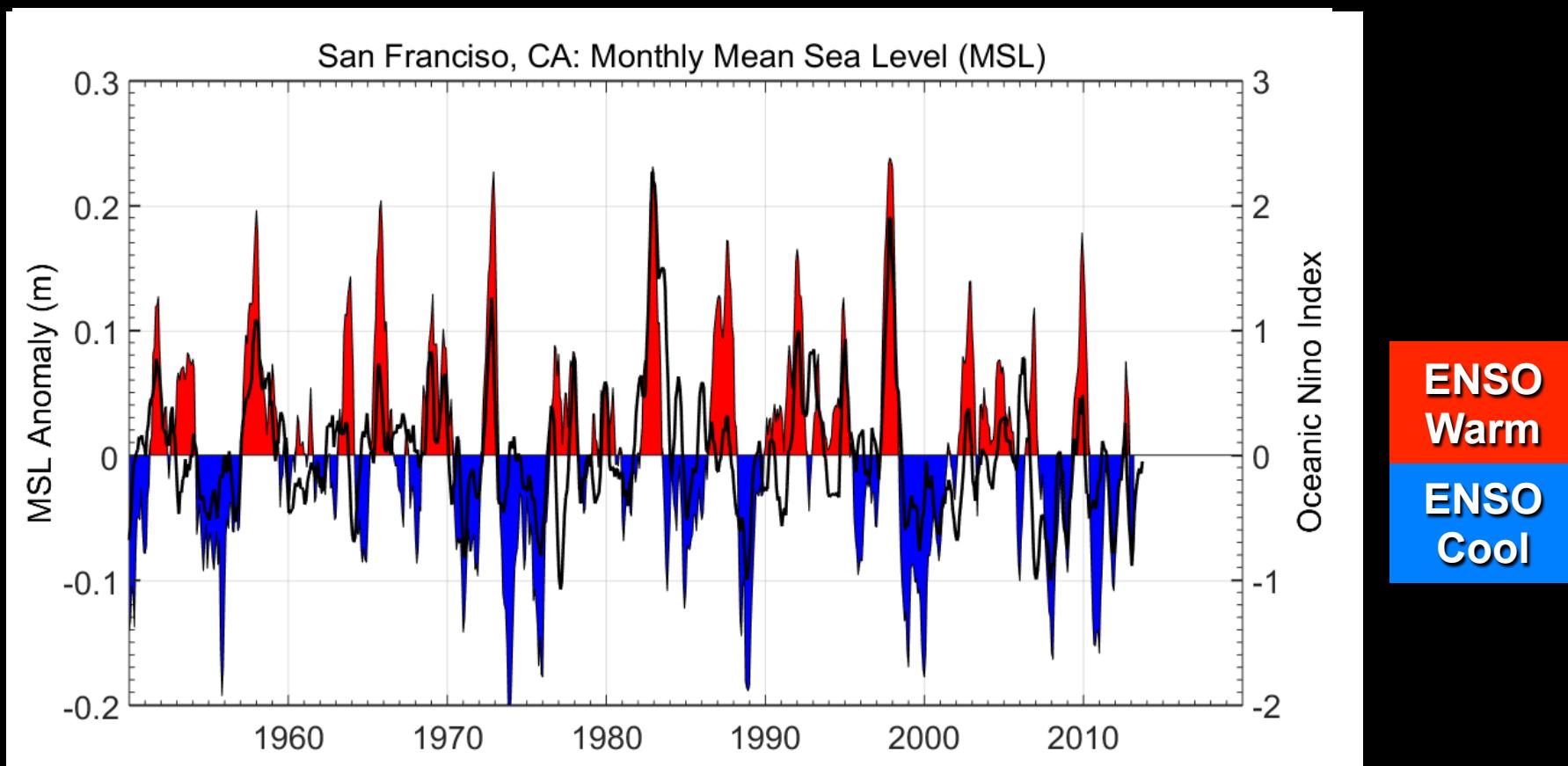
300-900% increase in last 50 years
along East and West Coasts



El Niño Pattern: More West & East Coast Tidal Flooding

West Coast:

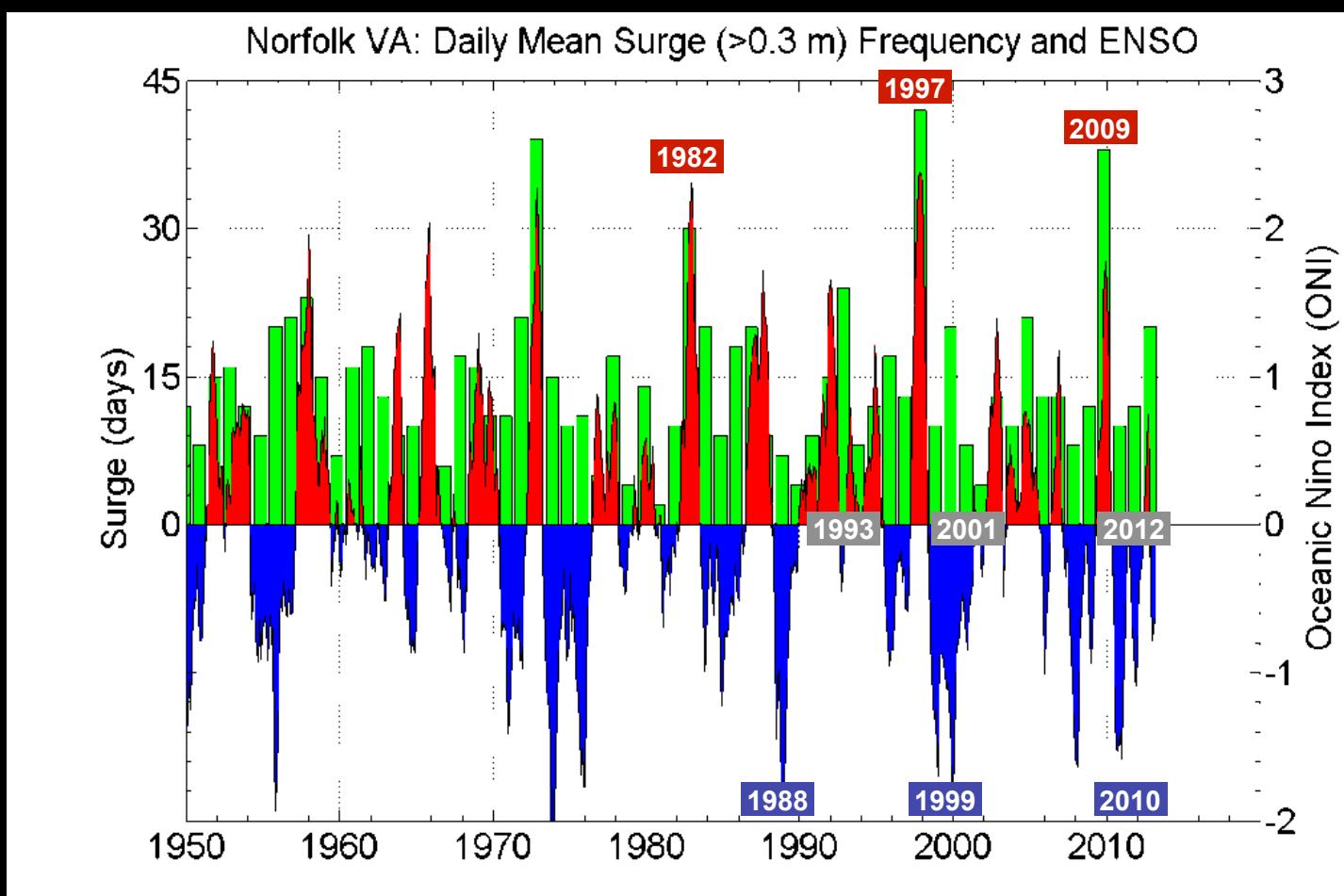
High ocean temperatures, sea levels for months increase the reach of (sometimes more) storms and tides



El Niño Pattern: More West & East Coast Tidal Flooding

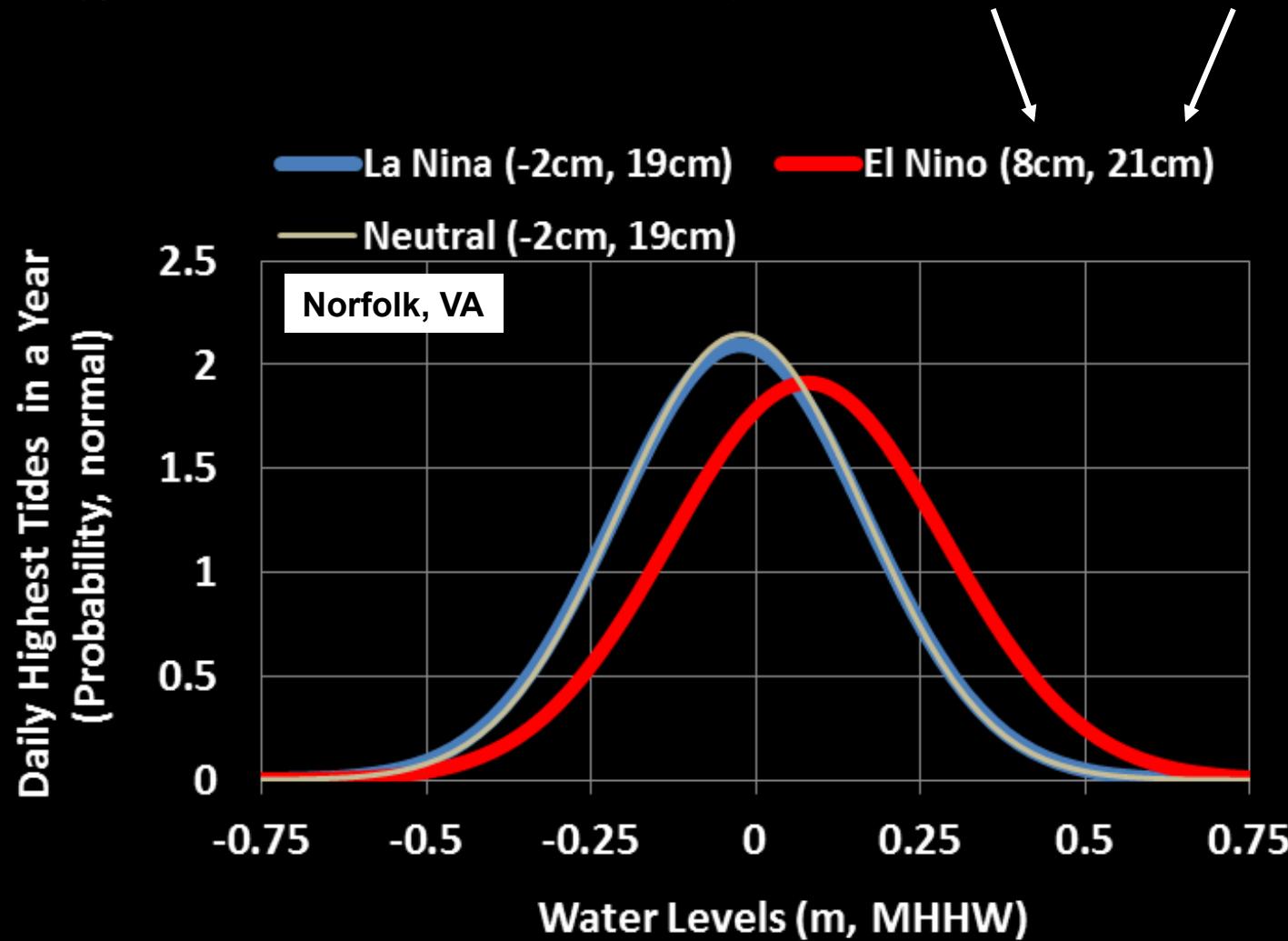
East Coast:

More northerly wind forcing with more frequent storm surges and/or (quiet) anomalies



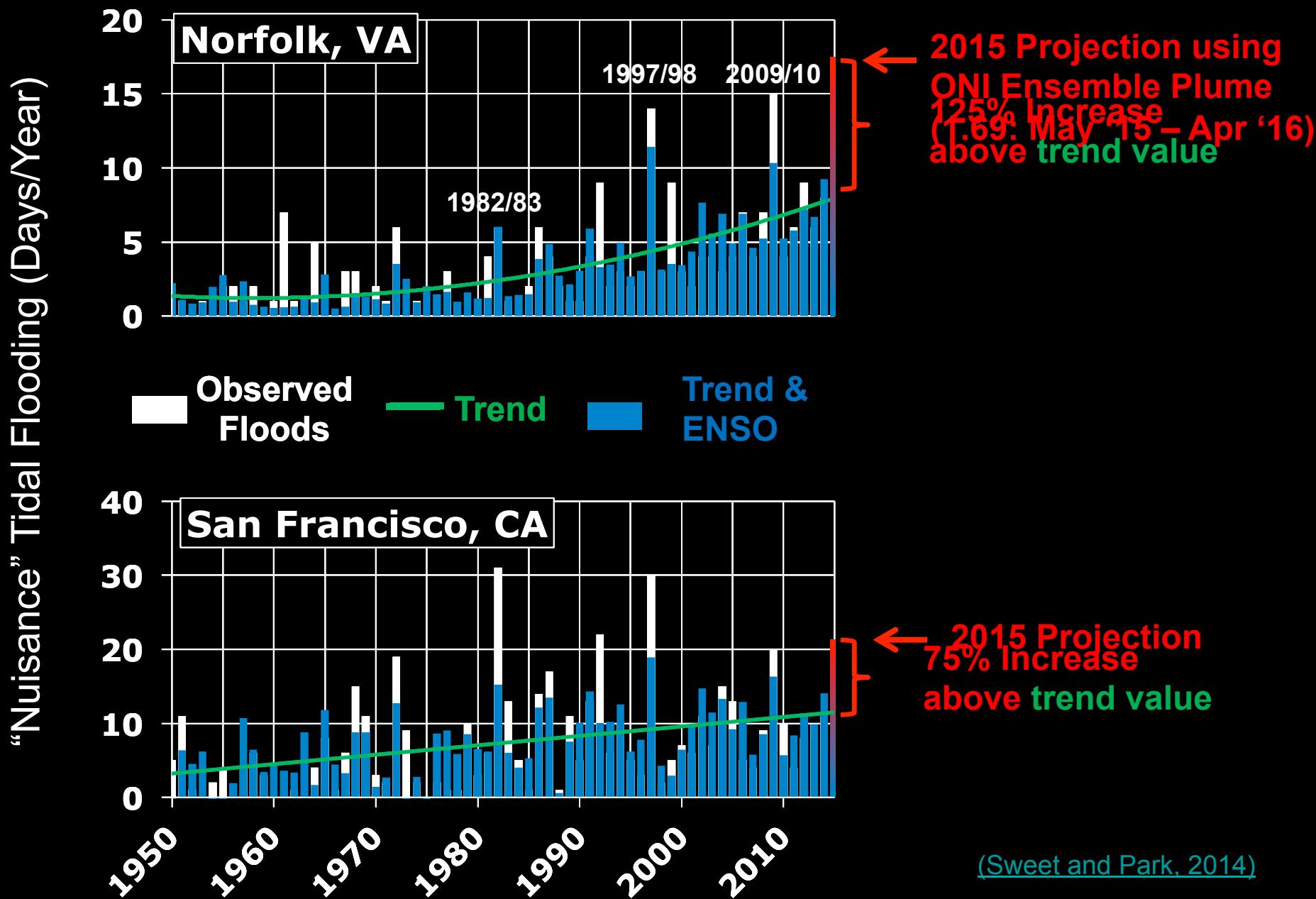
El Niño Pattern: More West & East Coast Tidal Flooding

During (strong) El Nino, noticeable change in: “mean” & “variance”



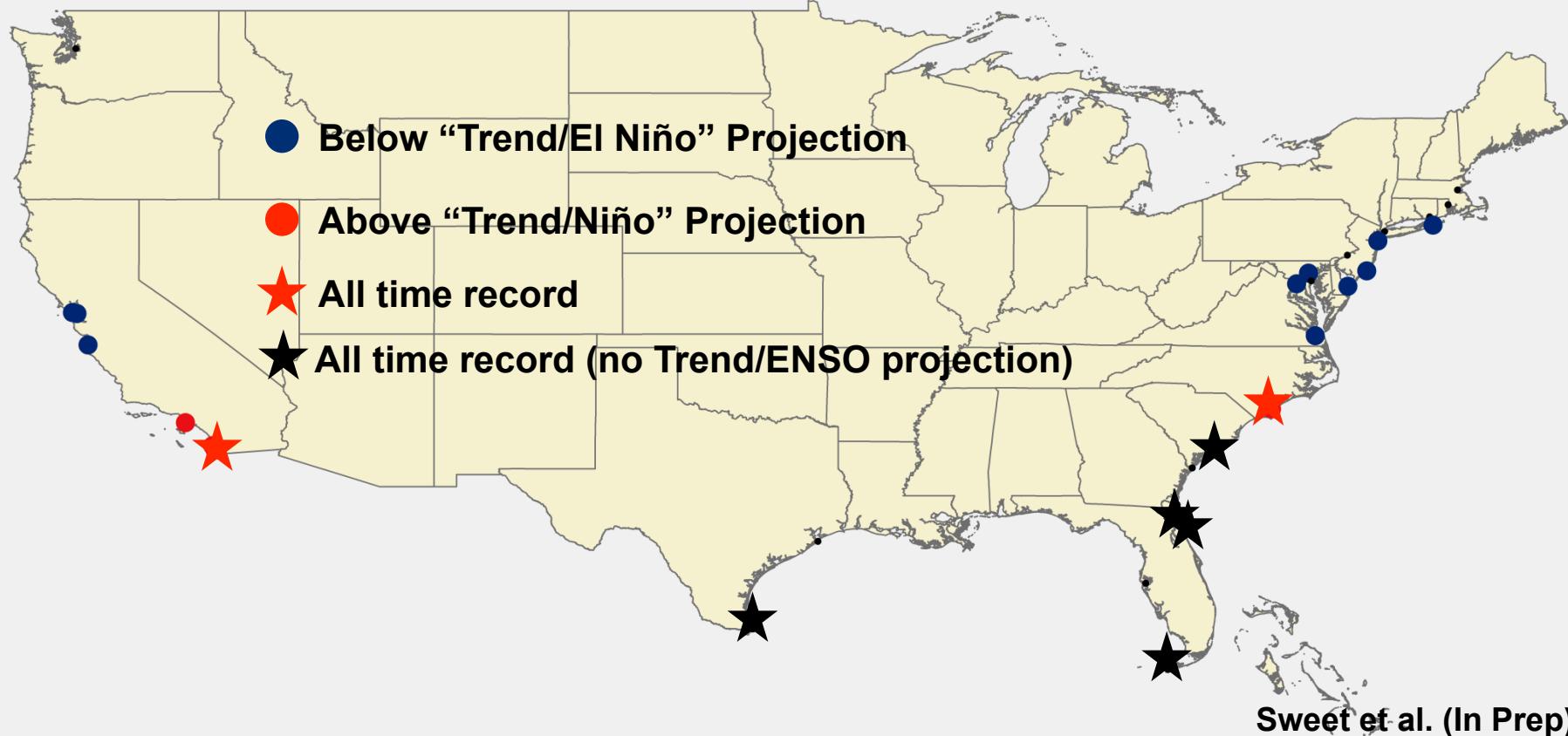
(Detrended for interannual comparison)

Tidal Flood Baselines, Projections & Bivariate Statistical Model



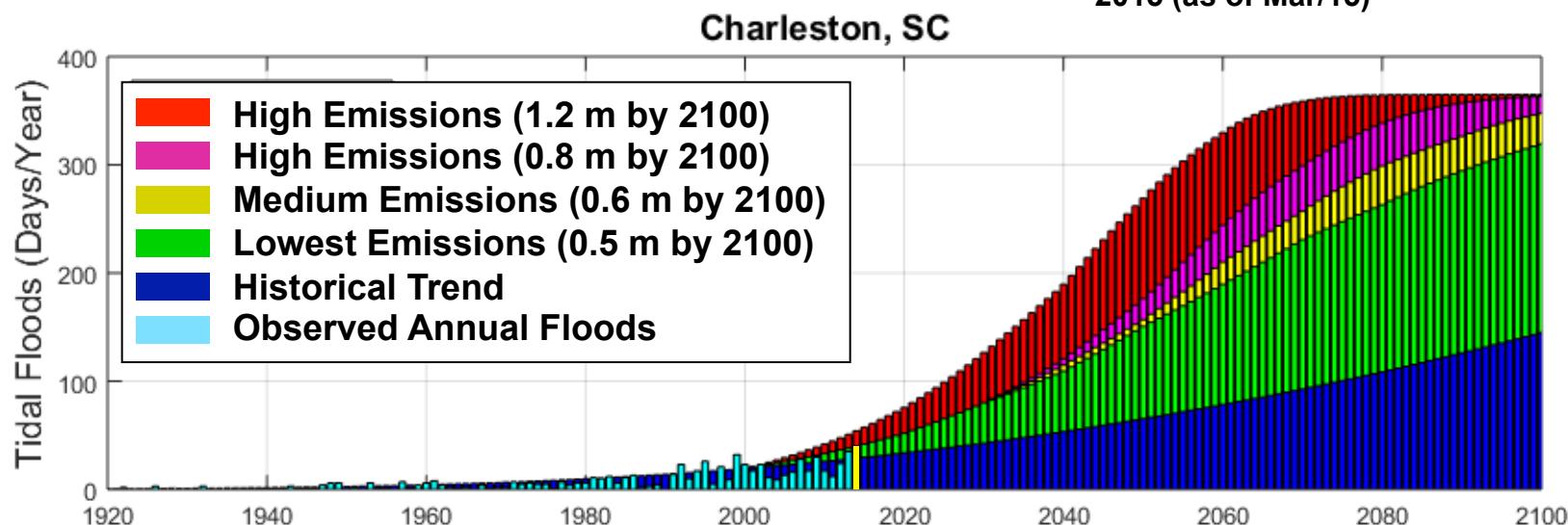
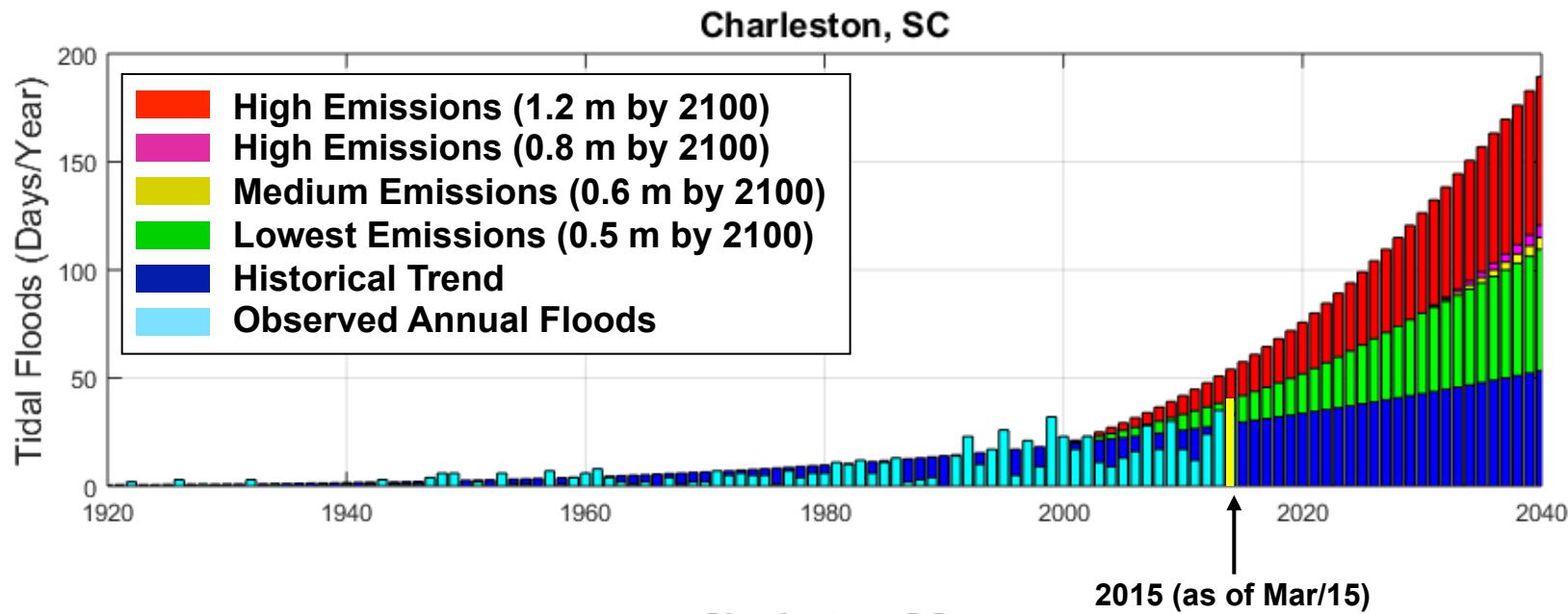
2015 El Niño Pattern: 33-200% Tidal Flood Increase Projected

2015 Nuisance Tidal Flood Days To Date (May 2015 – Feb 29, 2016)



2015 Outlook (May 2015 – April 2016) issued in summer of 2015

Next Steps: Seasonal Projections of Recurrent Tidal Flooding



Projections of Recurrent Tidal Flooding



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